

Curriculum Vita

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Educational Qualifications

Oregon State University, **Corvallis, OR, USA**
Department of Forest Resources

- Ph.D. in Forest Social Science with a minor in Economics awarded 1995.
- Program concentration in tourism/recreation economics, tourism/recreation management, and evaluation of tourism's social impacts.

The Johns Hopkins University, **Italy & Washington, DC, USA**
School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS)

- M.A. With Distinction in international relations awarded 1989.
- Program concentration in economics, policy studies, and natural resource management.

Dartmouth College **Hanover, NH, USA**

- B.A. awarded 1986. Graduated Phi Beta Kappa and Magna cum Laude.

Recent Employment History

Oregon State University, Dept. of Forest Ecosystems & Society **Bend, OR, USA**
Associate Professor September 2003 to Present

Colorado State University, Dept. of Natural Resource Recreation & Tourism **Ft. Collins, CO, USA**
Assistant Professor August 2002 to August 2003

Griffith University, School of Tourism and Hotel Management **Gold Coast, Qld, Australia**
Senior Research Fellow August 2000 to May 2002

Institute of Transport Economics (TØI) **Oslo, Norway**
Senior Research Officer August 1998 to June 2000

Charles Sturt University, School of Environmental and Info. Sciences **Albury, NSW, Australia**
Lecturer B in Social Science (equivalent to US Assistant Professor) August 1995 to June 1998

Recent Research and Consulting Projects

Sustainable Tourism Development in Mountain Park Areas

[Institute of Transport Economics](#), Norway

September 2008 to Present

- Evaluate visitor and public preferences for development of tourism facilities and services in Norwegian national parks. Project funded by Norwegian Research Council.

Visa Vue Analysis of International Arrivals and Spending

[Travel Oregon](#), USA

June 2009 to Present

- Developed an algorithm and spreadsheet tool that converts aggregate Visa credit card data into estimates of international arrivals and visitor spending in Oregon, by source country.

Road Racing and Cyclocross Championships Economic Impact Analysis

[Visit Bend](#), USA

June 2009 to September 2009

- Estimate economic impacts, trip characteristics, and tourism-induced real estate purchase intentions amongst attendees at the USA Cycling Road Racing and Cyclocross National Championships.

Oregon OHV Economic Impact Analysis

Oregon State Parks, USA

September 2008 to June 2009

- Estimate the statewide and regional economic impact of off-highway vehicle (OHV) recreation in Oregon.

Wallowa-Whitman NF Quiet Recreation Economic Impact Analysis

The Wilderness Society, USA

August 2008 to March 2009

- Estimate the economic impact of quiet (non-motorized) recreation on the Wallowa-Whitman National Forest in Oregon.

Ecuador Visitor Evaluation

Green Consulting, Ecuador

July 2008 to September 2008

- Analyze visitor surveys conducted in the Galápagos National Park and selected ecolodges to assess trip characteristics, expenditure, trip planning, and preferences for lodging/tour products.

Lower Deschutes Monitoring

Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and Oregon State Parks, USA

July 2005 to Present

- Monitor the effects of the Lower Deschutes Limited Entry system, including impacts on commercial and non-commercial boaters, outfitter guides, and local communities.

State Parks SCORP Analysis

Oregon State Parks, USA

January 2006 to July 2007

- Assessed participation in outdoor recreation amongst Baby Boomers, youth, and minorities in Oregon, as well as the role of recreation and other factors in Baby Boomer migration decisions.

Park Visitor Price-Responsiveness Project

The Nature Conservancy, Bolivia, Ecuador, Mexico, Belize, Peru, and Palau

Nov. 2002 to August 2007

- Utilized contingent valuation (CV) and contingent behavior (CB) models to assess the responsiveness of park visitors to potential entrance fee increases.

Recent Research and Consulting Projects (cont'd)

Costa Rica National Park Sustainable Tourism Project

The Nature Conservancy, Costa Rica, and Inter-American Development Bank July 2004 to January 2005

- Assessed visitor price responsiveness and advise on national park fee policy within the context of the Costa Rica "Sustainable Tourism in National Parks" project.

Ecotourism Development Evaluation, Białowieża National Park, Poland

Rambøll Consulting, Denmark

May 2003 to November 2003

- Using visitor and business surveys, evaluated the ecotourism component of the Białowieża Forest Project, Poland, funded by the Danish Cooperation for Environment in Eastern Europe (DANCEE) program.

Tourism Return on Protected Area Investments

Cooperative Research Centre for Sustainable Tourism, Australia

September 2000 to August 2002

- Assessed the economic impact of visitation at selected national parks.
- Used contingent behavior scenarios in visitor surveys to evaluate "with and without park" itineraries and thus expenditure attributable to park.

Community and Visitor Studies, Fjällmistra Program

European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR), Sweden

August 1998 to November 2002

- Conducted surveys of residents and visitors in Åre and Vålådalen, with a focus on preferences for tourism development and natural area management.
- Using non-market valuation techniques, assessed welfare effects of new ski slope development and perceptions of conflict between cross-country skiers and snowmobilers.

Belize Marine Protected Area Revenue Generation Project

The International Ecotourism Society, USA

October 1999 to December 2001

- Conducted visitor surveys at three marine protected areas, using contingent valuation and contingent behavior models to evaluate price responsiveness.

Nature Tourism and Conservation in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

World Bank Environment Department, USA

April 1998 to June 2001

- Led project components focusing on demand for nature tourism using visitor, domestic population, and origin country surveys with site selection, choice modeling, and contingent behavior models.
- Contributed to other project components, including economic and environmental impact analyses.

Review of Recreation/Tourism Management Models

Institute of Transport Economics (TØI), Norway

September 1999 to June 2000

- As part of a Norwegian Research Council project, evaluated management models with respect to their suitability in light of changes in recreation and tourism use of natural areas in Norway.

Recent Research and Consulting Projects (cont'd)

Evaluation of Resident Attitudes and Preferences for Tourism Development

Institute of Transport Economics (TØI), Norway

February 1999 to June 2000

- Conducted surveys of social impacts and resident attitudes in selected Norwegian communities.
Evaluated attitudes and preferences using expectancy-value (EV) and choice modeling (CM) approaches.

Culture and Sustainable Tourism

Nordic World Heritage Office, Norway

May 1999 to October 1999

- Reviewed and synthesized lessons learned regarding the relationship between tourism and the protection of culture in Asia and Africa, with particular attention on the role of development assistance programs.

Evaluation of Resident Attitudes and Preferences for Tourism Development

Research Centre of Bornholm, Denmark

January 1997 to July 1997

- Conducted surveys of resident attitudes toward tourism; utilized expectancy-value models of attitudes and choice experiments to identify resident tradeoffs.

Community Tourism Assessment (CTA) Planning Process

Macquarie Marshes Management Committee, Australia

March 1996 to February 1997

- Supervised a CTA planning process for the Marshes region.
- Used choice experiments to identify tradeoffs residents are willing to make between tourism's impacts.

Eurobodalla National Park Visitor and Community Surveys

New South Wales National Parks & Wildlife Service, Australia

March 1996 to February 1997

- Conducted baseline visitor surveys at the newly-created Eurobodalla National Park, with a focus on economic valuation and identification of public support for management strategies.
- Conducted resident surveys to assess community attitudes toward the park and the factors that affect them.

Smaller and/or Earlier Projects

- Led or participated in various research and consulting projects for organizations such as:
 - Oregon Parks and Recreation Department (Oregon, USA)
 - Colorado State University Center for Protected Area Management and Training and the US Agency for International Development (Nicaragua)
 - European Union (TEST project) (Norway)
 - World Wildlife Fund, USA (Belize)
 - United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO/Bangkok)
 - Chinese Academy of Sciences (People's Republic of China)
 - The Nature Conservancy and Belize Centre for Environmental Studies (Belize)
 - Crater Lake National Park and Oregon Caves National Monument (Oregon, USA)
 - World Resources Institute (Washington, DC)
 - Conservation International (Indonesia and Peru)
 - Natural Resources Defense Council (Washington, DC)
- Have worked in 15 countries on 6 continents; have traveled in more than 40 countries.

Professional and University Activities

- Past member of the Editorial Board for *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* and *Journal of Ecotourism*. Co-editor of the *Tourism Economics* special issue on mountain tourism.
- At Oregon State University, develop and head the Tourism and Outdoor Leadership and Tourism (TOL) program. Past and current teaching includes the following courses:
 - FOR 371 Eco and Adventure Tourism
 - FOR 372 Tourism and Protected Area Management
 - FOR 377 Outdoor Recreation Programming and Evaluation
 - FOR 378 Tourism and Recreation Data Analysis
 - FOR 422 Research Methods in Social Science
 - FOR 444 Ecological Aspects of Park Management
 - FOR 471 Sustainability in Tourism
 - FOR 472 Ecotourism Policy and Planning
 - FOR 499 International Tourism
 - HDFS 361 Applied Research Methods
- While at Colorado State University (2002 to 2003), taught:
 - RR376 Recreation Measurements (statistics and research methods)
 - RR470 Tourism Impacts
 - RR550 Ecotourism
- While at Stavanger College (1999 to 2000), developed and taught the Visitor Management II course.
- While at Charles Sturt University (1995 to 1998), sole or co-instructor for courses on ecotourism, protected area planning, and social research methods for resource management.
- Have been an instructor for training programs, short courses, or workshops in several countries, including Australia, Malaysia, South Africa, the People's Republic of China, and Sweden.

Publications

Journal publications

- Denstadli, J.M., Lindberg, K., and O.I. Vistad. 2010 (Forthcoming). Stakeholder consensus regarding trail conditions and management responses: A Norwegian case study. *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism*, vol. 10, n. 3.
- Lindberg, K., P. Fredman, and T. Heldt. 2009. Facilitating Integrated Recreation Management: Assessing Conflict Reduction Benefits in a Common Metric. *Forest Science*, vol. 55, n. 3, pp. 201–209.
- Lindberg, K. and P. Fredman. 2005. Using Choice Experiments to Evaluate Destination Attributes: The Case of Snowmobilers and Cross-Country Skiers. *Tourism*, vol. 53, n. 2, pp. 127-140.
- Dellaert, B.G.C. and K. Lindberg. 2003. Variations in Tourist Price Sensitivity: A Stated Preference Model to Capture the Joint Impact of Systematic Utility and Price Response Consistency. *Leisure Sciences*, vol. 25, n. 1, pp. 81-96.
- Lindberg, K., T.D. Andersson, and B.G.C. Dellaert. 2001. Tourism Development: Assessing Social Gains and Losses. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 28, n. 4, pp. 1010-1030.
- Lindberg, K., A. Molstad, D. Hawkins, and W. Jamieson. 2001. International Development Assistance in Tourism (Research Note). *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 28, n. 2, pp. 508-511.

Publications (cont'd)

Journal publications (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. and B. Aylward. 1999. Price Responsiveness in the Developing Country Nature Tourism Context: Review and Costa Rican Case Study. *Journal of Leisure Research*, vol. 31, n. 3, pp. 281-299.
- Lindberg, K., B.G.C. Dellaert, and C.R. Rassing. 1999. Resident Tradeoffs: A Choice Modeling Approach. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 26, n. 3, pp. 554-569.
- Lindberg, K. and S.F. McCool. 1998. A Critique of Environmental Carrying Capacity as a Means of Managing the Effects of Tourism Development (Comment). *Environmental Conservation*, vol. 25, n. 4, pp. 291-292.
- Lindberg, K., R.L. Johnson, and R. Berrens. 1997. Contingent Valuation Of Rural Tourism Development, With Tests Of Scope and Mode Stability. *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, vol. 22, n. 1, pp. 44-60.
- Lindberg, K., S. McCool, and G. Stankey. 1997. Rethinking Carrying Capacity (Research Note). *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 24, n. 2, pp. 461-465. Also reprinted as a chapter in C. Tisdell, ed. 2000. *The Economics of Tourism*, Vol.II, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK.
- Lindberg, K. and R.L. Johnson. 1997. Modeling Resident Attitudes Toward Tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 24, n. 2, pp. 402-424.
- Lindberg, K. and B. McKercher. 1997. Ecotourism: A Critical Overview. *Pacific Tourism Review*, vol. 1, n. 1, pp. 65-79.
- Lindberg, K. and R.L. Johnson. 1997. The Economic Values of Tourism's Social Impacts. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 24, n. 1, pp. 90-116.
- Lindberg, K., J. Enriquez, and K. Sproule. 1996. Ecotourism Questioned: Case Studies from Belize. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 23, n. 3, pp. 543-562.
- Lindberg, K. and R.L. Johnson. 1994. Estimating Demand for Ecotourism Sites in Developing Countries: The Travel Cost and Contingent Valuation Methods. *Trends*, vol. 31, n. 2.

Books and book chapters

- Lindberg, K. 2006. Management Information Tools for Setting Visitor Fees. In *Tourism and Protected Areas: Benefits Beyond Boundaries*, R. Bushell and P. Eagles, eds. CABI, London.
- Fredman, P. and Lindberg, K. 2006. Swedish Mountain Tourism Patterns and Modeling Destination Attributes. In *Ecotourism in Scandinavia*, S. Gössling, ed. CABI, London.
- Loomis, J. and Lindberg, K. 2006. Pricing Principles for Natural and Cultural Attractions in Tourism. In *The International Handbook on the Economics of Tourism*, L. Dwyer and P. Forsyth, eds. Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK.
- Vorkinn, M. and Lindberg, K. 2004. Forvaltningsplanlegging for naturbasert reiseliv og rekreasjon (Management Planning for Nature Recreation/Tourism). In *Turisme. Miljø og utvikling (Tourism: Environment and Development)*, A. Viken, ed. Gyldendal, Oslo.

Publications (cont'd)

Books and book chapters (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. 2003. The Internal Market for Nature Tourism in South Africa: A Household Survey. In *Nature Tourism, Conservation and Development in KwaZulu Natal, South Africa*, E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. The Market Behavior of Nature Tourists in South Africa: A Visitor Survey in KwaZulu-Natal and Kruger National Park. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K. and B.G.C. Dellaert. 2003. Preferences for Developing-Country Nature Tourism in Overseas Markets: A Case Study of the Netherlands. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K., A. Stavrou, E. Wilson, and S. Ramlagan. 2003. Are There Latent Markets for Nature Tourism in South Africa? An Evaluation of Non-Whites' Participation and Preferences. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K. 2003. Introduction to Part 2: Demand Analyses. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K, B. James, and P. Goodman. 2003. Tourism's Contribution to Conservation in Zululand: An Ecological Survey of Private Reserves and Public Protected Areas. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K., C. Tisdell, and D. Xue. 2002. Ecotourism in China's Nature Reserves. In *Tourism in China, 2nd ed*, A. Lew, ed. Haworth Press, Binghamton, NY.
- Lindberg, K. 2001. Economic Impacts. In *The Encyclopedia of Ecotourism*, D. Weaver, ed. CAB International, London, pp. 363-377.
- Lindberg, K., M. Epler Wood, and D. Engeldrum, eds. 1998. *Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners & Managers, Volume 2*. Ecotourism Society, N. Bennington, VT. Also translated into Indonesian, Hindi, and Vietnamese.
- Lindberg, K. 1998. Economic Aspects of Ecotourism. In Lindberg, K., M. Epler Wood, and D. Engeldrum, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K., C. Goulding, Z. Huang, J. Mo, P. Wei, and G. Kong. 1997. Ecotourism in China: Selected Issues and Challenges. In *Pacific Rim Tourism*, M. Oppermann, ed. CAB Int'l, London.
- Radtke, H.D., S.W. Davis, R.L. Johnson, and K. Lindberg. 1996. Economic and Demographic Transitions in Oregon Coastal Communities. In *The Rain Forests of Home: Profile of a North American Bioregion*. Island Press, Washington, DC, pp. 329-348.
- Lindberg, K. and D. Hawkins, eds. 1993. *Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners & Managers*. Ecotourism Society, N. Bennington, VT. Also translated into Portuguese, Korean, Indonesian, Hindi, and Vietnamese.
- Lindberg, K. and R. Huber. 1993. Economic Issues in Ecotourism Management. In Lindberg and Hawkins, eds. (above).

Publications (cont'd)

Conference proceedings

- Lindberg, K. and L. E. Kruger. 2007. Tourism, Rural Economic Transition, and Resource Management. In *Proceedings: National Workshop on Recreation Research and Management*. General Technical Report PNW-GTR-698.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. National park tourism: Current research and recent trends in North America, Australia and South Africa. In *Rekreation, friluftsliv och turism i naturskyddade områden: Kunskapsbehov för planering, förvaltning och utveckling (Outdoor recreation and tourism in protected areas: Information needs for planning, management, and development)*. Naturvårdsverket (Environmental Protection Agency), ETOUR, and Fjällmistra, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. and N. Lipscombe. 1996. An Introduction to Ecotourism. In *Training Course on Management of Ecotourism in Natural Protected Areas*. Chinese National Committee for Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme, Beijing, P.R. China. Also appeared in Chinese translation.
- Lindberg, K., S. McCool and G. Stankey. 1996. Rethinking Carrying Capacity. In *Training Course on Management of Ecotourism in Natural Protected Areas*. Chinese MAB Programme, Beijing, P.R. China. Also appeared in Chinese translation.
- Lindberg, K. 1996. Does Ecotourism Achieve Its Conservation and Development Objectives? In *Taking the Next Steps: Conference Proceedings 1995*. Ecotourism Association of Australia, Red Hill, Qld.
- Lindberg, K. 1992. International Issues in Ecotourism Management, with Applications to Kenya. In C.G. Gakahu and B.E. Goode, eds. *Ecotourism and Sustainable Development in Kenya*. Wildlife Conservation International, Nairobi.
- Lindberg, K. 1992. Mixing Environment, Economics, and Tourism. In *Proceedings of the 1991 World Congress of Adventure Travel and Ecotourism*. Adventure Travel Society, Englewood, CO.

Monographs, reports, and other publications

- Lindberg, K. 2009. *Economic Impact Study: 2009 USA Cycling Junior/U23/Elite National Road Cycling Championships*. Report to Visit Bend.
- Lindberg, K. 2009. *Sisters Outdoor Quilt Show: Attendee Evaluation and Economic Effects*. Report to the Sisters Outdoor Quilt Show.
- Lindberg, K. 2009. *Economic Impacts of Non-motorized (Quiet) Recreation on the Wallowa-Whitman National Forest*. Report to The Wilderness Society.
- Lindberg, K. 2008. *Visitor Motivation, Information Sources, Trip Characteristics, and Product Evaluation: Ecuador Survey Project*. Report to Green Consulting.
- Lindberg, K. 2007. *Visitor Characteristics, Satisfaction, and Valuation in Peruvian Protected Areas: Peru Survey Project*. Report to The Nature Conservancy.
- Lindberg, K. 2007. *Lower Deschutes Limited Entry Monitoring Project*. Report to the U.S. Bureau of Land Management.
- Lindberg, K. 2007. *Outdoor Recreation Amongst Oregon's Hispanic and Asian Populations*. Report to Oregon State Parks.

Publications (cont'd)

Monographs, reports, and other publications (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. 2007. *Encouraging Youth Outdoor Recreation Participation in Oregon*. Report to Oregon State Parks.
- Lindberg, K. 2007. *Boomer and Pre-Boomer Migration To and Within Oregon*. Report to Oregon State Parks.
- Lindberg, K. 2007. *Outdoor Recreation and an Aging Oregon Population*. Report to Oregon State Parks.
- Alpízar, F., A. Báez, K. Lindberg, and S. Charpentier. 2005. *Turismo Sostenible En Áreas Silvestres Protegidas*. The Nature Conservancy, San José, Costa Rica.
- Lindberg, K. and J.M. Denstadli. 2004. *The Impact of National Park Visitation on Rural Economies and Government Revenue in Queensland: The examples of Girraween, Eungella, Daintree, and Carnarvon*. CRC Sustainable Tourism, Gold Coast, Australia.
- Lindberg, K. and P. Fredman. 2004. *Destination Attributes and Predicted Market Shares: A Choice Experiment of Snowmobilers and Cross-Country Skiers*. European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Working Paper 2004:2, Östersund, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. 2004. *Price Responsiveness and Other Visitor Survey Results Gladden Spit, Belize Survey Project*. Report to The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. *Price Responsiveness and Other Visitor Survey Results: Baja California Survey Project*. Report to The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia.
- Lindberg, K. and J. Majewski. 2003. *Economic Evaluation of the Ecotourism Components of the DANCEE Białowieża Forest Project, Poland*. Report to Rambøll A/S, Virum, Denmark.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. *The "Sale" Of Biodiversity To Nature Tourists*. Prepared for the OECD Working Group on the Economic Aspects of Biodiversity. Available at:
http://www.oecd.org/findDocument/0,2350,en_2649_34309_1_119832_1_1_37465,00.html
- Lindberg, K., J.M. Denstadli, T. Vuorio, and P. Fredman. 2002. *Residents in Södra Jämtlandsfjällen: Attitudes toward windpower, national park designation, and tourism development*. European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Working Paper 2002:3, Östersund, Sweden.
- Haukeland, J.V. and K. Lindberg. 2001. *Bærekraftig reiselivsforvaltning i naturområder* (Sustainable tourism management in natural areas). Institute of Transport Economics (TØI) Report 550/2001, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K., J.M. Denstadli, P. Fredman, T. Heldt, and T. Vuorio. 2001. *Skiers and snowmobilers in Södra Jämtlandsfjällen: Are there recreation conflicts?* European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Working Paper 2001:12, Östersund, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. and P. Fredman. 2001. *Forskning om konflikter mellan turskidåkare och snöskoteråkare i fjällen* (Research on conflicts between skiers and snowmobilers in the mountains). European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Fakta Turism series #4, 2001.12, Östersund, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. 2001. *Visitors to Belize's Marine Protected Areas: Characteristics, Evaluations, and Responsiveness to Entrance Fees*. Report for The International Ecotourism Society, Burlington, VT.

Publications (cont'd)

Monographs, reports, and other publications (cont'd)

- The following three reports on user pays (visitor fees) were written for The International Ecotourism Society Belize Marine Protected Area Revenue Generation Project (2001) and are available at: <http://www.ecotourism.org/retiesselfr.html>:
 - *Overview*
 - *Country Review* (with E. Halpenny)
 - *Summary* (with E. Halpenny)
- Lindberg, K. 2001. "Protected area management in Norway – An outsider's view." Also published in Norwegian under the title "Forvaltning av vernområder i Norge – sett fra utlandet." Eastern Norway Research Institute Web journal *Utmark* 2001:3. Available at <http://www.ostforsk.no/utmark/>
- Lindberg, K. 2001. MPA Revenue Generation and the User Fee Option. *MPA [Marine Protected Areas] News*, vol. 2, no. 9, pp. 5-6.
- Lindberg, 2000. Results from the Survey of Lom Residents – "Turisme i Lom, Hva mener du?" Institute of Transport Economics (TØI) working paper TR0962/2000.
- Lindberg, K., A. Molstad, D. Hawkins, and W. Jamieson. 1999. *Sustainable Tourism and Cultural Heritage: A Review of Development Assistance and its Potential to Promote Sustainability*. Nordic World Heritage Office, Oslo. Also available on the World Bank web site.
- Lindberg, K. 1999. *Methods Issues in Road and Airport Surveys: Variation and Coverage*. Report for the EU TEST project undertaken at the Institute of Transport Economics, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 1999. *Border Surveys: State of the Art*. Report for the EU TEST project undertaken at the Institute of Transport Economics, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 1999. "Tourism as a Development Path in the South." In *Tourism in a North/South Perspective*, Information Bulletin No. 1, North/South Coalition, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 1998. *Environmental Damage Functions in Nature Tourism*. Report to the World Bank Environment Department.
- Lindberg, K. 1998. *Demand and Supply Functions in Nature Tourism*. Report to the World Bank Environment Department.
- Lindberg, K., B. Furze, M. Staff, and R. Black. 1998. *Ecotourism in the Asia-Pacific Region: Issues and Outlook*. Ecotourism Society, N. Bennington, VT.
- Lindberg, K., B. Furze, M. Staff, and R. Black. 1997. *Ecotourism and Other Forest Services in the Asia-Pacific Region: Outlook to 2010*. Report to the UN Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO).
- Lindberg, K. 1997. *Community Survey for Eurobodalla National Park*. Johnstone Centre of Parks, Recreation and Heritage Report No. 87.
- Lindberg, K., R. Bourner, and B. McKercher. 1997. *Tourism in the Macquarie Marshes, NSW: Desirability, Feasibility, and Management*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 82.
- Lindberg, K., C. Goulding, Z. Huang, J. Mo, P. Wei, and G. Kong. 1996. *Ecotourism at the Dinghushan Biosphere Reserve*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 81.

Publications (cont'd)

Monographs, reports, and other publications (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. and M. Lockwood. 1996. *Visitor Survey of Eurobodalla National Park*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 72.
- Lockwood, M. and K. Lindberg. 1996. *Nonmarket Economic Value of Recreation in Eurobodalla National Park*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 67.
- Lindberg, K. 1996. The Economic Impacts of Ecotourism. *Ecotourism Issues Series*. Ecotourism Information Centre, URL: <http://lorenz.mur.csu.edu.au/ecotour/Pages/mar1.htm>.
- Lindberg, K., R.L. Johnson, and B. Rettig. 1994. *Attitudes, Concerns and Priorities of Oregon Coast Residents Regarding Tourism and Economic Development*. Oregon Sea Grant, Corvallis, OR.
- Lindberg, K. and J. Enriquez. 1994. *An Analysis of Ecotourism's Economic Contribution to Conservation and Development in Belize* (2 vols.). World Wildlife Fund, Washington, DC.
- Lindberg, K. 1994. Quantifying Ecotourism: Are Reliable Statistics in Sight? *The Ecotourism Society Newsletter*, vol. 4, n. 2, pp. 1-2, 7.
- Lindberg, K. 1993. Where the Money Goes. In *The Buzzworm Magazine Guide to Ecotravel*, pp. 14-16.
- Lindberg, K. 1991. *Policies for Maximizing Nature Tourism's Ecological and Economic Benefits*. World Resources Institute, Washington, DC.