

Curriculum Vita

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Educational Qualifications

Oregon State University, **Corvallis, OR, USA**
Department of Forest Resources

- Ph.D. in Forest Social Science with a minor in Economics awarded 1995.
- Program concentration in tourism/recreation economics, tourism/recreation management, and evaluation of tourism's social impacts.

The Johns Hopkins University, **Italy & Washington, DC, USA**
School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS)

- M.A. With Distinction in international relations awarded 1989.
- Program concentration in economics, policy studies, and natural resource management.

Dartmouth College **Hanover, NH, USA**

- B.A. awarded 1986. Graduated Phi Beta Kappa and Magna cum Laude.

Recent Employment History

Oregon State University, Dept. of Forest Resources **Bend, OR, USA**
Associate Professor September 2003 to Present

Colorado State University, Dept. of Natural Resource Recreation & Tourism **Ft. Collins, CO, USA**
Assistant Professor August 2002 to August 2003

Griffith University, School of Tourism and Hotel Management **Gold Coast, Qld, Australia**
Senior Research Fellow August 2000 to May 2002

Institute of Transport Economics (TØI) **Oslo, Norway**
Senior Research Officer August 1998 to June 2000

Charles Sturt University, School of Environmental and Info. Sciences **Albury, NSW, Australia**
Lecturer B in Social Science (equivalent to US Assistant Professor) August 1995 to June 1998

Recent Research and Consulting Projects

Park Visitor Price-Responsiveness Project

The Nature Conservancy, Bolivia, Ecuador, Mexico, Belize, and Palau November 2002 to August 2004

- Use contingent valuation (CV) and contingent behavior (CB) models to assess the responsiveness of park visitors to potential entrance fee increases.
- Project results used to guide fee policy at study sites.

State Parks Economic Impact Analysis

Oregon Parks and Recreation Department, USA

November 2004 to June 2005

- Estimate the economic impacts of Oregon Parks and Recreation Department's park infrastructure expenditures statewide and for selected counties.

Costa Rica National Park Sustainable Tourism Project

The Nature Conservancy, Costa Rica, and Inter-American Development Bank July 2004 to January 2005

- Assess visitor price responsiveness and advise on national park fee policy within the context of the Costa Rica "Sustainable Tourism in National Parks" project.

Tourism and Rural Communities

USDA Forest Service, USA

June 2003 to January 2005

- Evaluate economic transition in rural communities, with a focus on natural resource industries and tourism.
- Assess extent to which tourism has been a feasible and desirable development strategy in such communities, and identify factors that have led to successful development.

Ecotourism Development Evaluation, Białowieża National Park, Poland

Rambøll Consulting, Denmark

May 2003 to November 2003

- Using visitor and business surveys, evaluate the ecotourism component of the Białowieża Forest Project, Poland, funded by the Danish Cooperation for Environment in Eastern Europe (DANCEE) program.

Community and Visitor Studies, Fjällmistra Program

European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR), Sweden

August 1998 to November 2002

- Conduct surveys of residents and visitors in Åre and Vålådalen, with a focus on preferences for tourism development and natural area management.
- For the Vålådalen component, assess perceptions and evaluations of conflict between cross-country skiers and snowmobilers (with choice experiments used to assess the importance of various aspects of conflict).
- For the Åre component, estimate welfare effects, from new ski slope development, across residents and between residents and tourists.

Recent Research and Consulting Projects (cont'd)

Tourism Return on Protected Area Investments

Cooperative Research Centre for Sustainable Tourism, Australia

September 2000 to August 2002

- Assess the economic impact of visitation at selected national parks in the context of illustrating how government funding of such areas contributes to rural job creation through tourism.
- Use contingent behavior scenarios in visitor surveys to evaluate "with and without park" itineraries and thus expenditure attributable to park.

Belize Marine Protected Area Revenue Generation Project

The International Ecotourism Society, USA

October 1999 to December 2001

- Conducted visitor surveys at three marine protected areas, using contingent valuation and contingent behavior models to evaluate price responsiveness.

Nature Tourism and Conservation in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

World Bank Environment Department, USA

April 1998 to June 2001

- Led project components focusing on demand for nature tourism using visitor, domestic population, and origin country surveys with site selection, choice modeling, and contingent behavior models.
- Contributed to other project components, including economic and environmental impact analyses, as well as evaluation of nature recreation participation rates amongst non-white citizens. Conducted reviews of 1) environmental damage functions and 2) demand and supply functions in nature tourism.

Review of Recreation/Tourism Management Models

Institute of Transport Economics (TØI), Norway

September 1999 to June 2000

- As part of a Norwegian Research Council project, evaluated current and potential management models with respect to their suitability in light of changes in recreation and tourism use of natural areas in Norway.

Evaluation of Resident Attitudes and Preferences for Tourism Development

Institute of Transport Economics (TØI), Norway

February 1999 to June 2000

- Conducted surveys of social impacts and resident attitudes in selected Norwegian communities as part of a Norwegian Research Council project on sustainable tourism. Evaluated attitudes and preferences using expectancy-value (EV) and choice modeling (CM) approaches.
- Research issues included the role of information source and content on attitudes, as well as similarities and differences across community groups, based on principles of social representation theory.

Culture and Sustainable Tourism

Nordic World Heritage Office, Norway

May 1999 to October 1999

- Reviewed and synthesized lessons learned regarding the relationship between tourism and the protection of culture in Asia and Africa, with particular attention on the role of development assistance programs.

Recent Research and Consulting Projects (cont'd)

Evaluation of Resident Attitudes and Preferences for Tourism Development

Research Centre of Bornholm, Denmark

January 1997 to July 1997

- Conducted surveys of resident attitudes toward tourism. Research issues included 1) application of choice modeling to identify resident willingness to tradeoff between tourism's benefits and costs and 2) evaluation of expectancy-value models, with a focus on disaggregating EV constructs and evaluating WLS versus ML estimation techniques in structural equation modeling.

Community Tourism Assessment (CTA) Planning Process

Macquarie Marshes Management Committee, Australia

March 1996 to February 1997

- Supervised a CTA planning process for the Marshes region, with a focus on identifying strategies for development and management of socially and ecologically acceptable tourism.
- Used choice modeling to identify tradeoffs residents are willing to make between tourism's impacts.

Eurobodalla National Park Visitor and Community Surveys

New South Wales National Parks & Wildlife Service, Australia

March 1996 to February 1997

- Conducted baseline visitor surveys at the newly-created Eurobodalla National Park, with a focus on economic valuation and identification of public support for management strategies.
- Conducted resident surveys to assess community attitudes toward the park and the factors that affect them.

Visitor Surveys

Dinghushan Biosphere Reserve, People's Republic of China

May 1996 to December 1996

- On behalf of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, supervised visitor surveys at Dinghushan, with a focus on evaluating the visitor experience, estimating the economic impact of reserve visitation, and identifying support for management actions as a function of environmental attitudes and post-materialist values.
- Conducted an ecotourism training course for protected area managers.

Smaller and/or Earlier Projects

- Led or participated in various research and consulting projects for organizations such as:
 - Oregon Parks and Recreation Department (Oregon, USA)
 - US Forest Service, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest (Washington, USA)
 - Colorado State University Center for Protected Area Management and Training and the US Agency for International Development (Nicaragua)
 - European Union (TEST project) (Norway)
 - World Wildlife Fund, USA (Belize)
 - United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO/Bangkok)
 - The Nature Conservancy and Belize Centre for Environmental Studies (Belize)
 - Crater Lake National Park and Oregon Caves National Monument (Oregon, USA)
 - World Resources Institute (Washington, DC)
 - Conservation International (Indonesia and Peru)
 - Natural Resources Defense Council (Washington, DC)
- Have worked in 15 countries on 6 continents; have traveled in more than 40 countries.

Professional and University Activities

- Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. Past member of the Editorial Board for *Journal of Ecotourism*.
- At Oregon State University, develop and head the Outdoor Recreation Leadership and Tourism (ORLT) program and the International Ecotourism option within it. Teach the following courses:
 - FOR 371 Eco and Adventure Tourism
 - FOR 372 Tourism and Protected Area Management
 - FOR 377 Outdoor Recreation Programming and Evaluation
 - FOR 471 Ecotourism Impacts
 - FOR 472 Ecotourism Policy and Planning
 - FOR 499 International Tourism
- While at Colorado State University (2002 to 2003), taught:
 - RR376 Recreation Measurements (statistics and research methods)
 - RR470 Tourism Impacts
 - RR550 Ecotourism
- While at Griffith University (2000 to 2002), developed key components of the Destination Australia research agenda, which was the core of the Cooperative Research Centre (CRC) for Sustainable Tourism's successful proposal for continued commonwealth funding.
- While at Stavanger College (1999 to 2000), developed and taught the Visitor Management II course.
- While at Charles Sturt University (1995 to 1998), sole or co-instructor for the following courses: Principles of Ecotourism, Protected Area Planning and Evaluation, and Social Research Methods for Natural Resource Management.
- Have been an instructor for training programs, short courses, or workshops in several countries, including Australia, Malaysia, South Africa, the People's Republic of China, and Sweden.

Publications

Journal publications

- Lindberg, K. and P. Fredman. 2005. Using Choice Experiments to Evaluate Destination Attributes: The Case of Snowmobilers and Cross-Country Skiers. *Tourism*, vol. 53, n. 2, pp. 127-140.
- B.G.C. Dellaert and K. Lindberg. 2003. Variations in Tourist Price Sensitivity: A Stated Preference Model to Capture the Joint Impact of Systematic Utility and Price Response Consistency. *Leisure Sciences*, vol. 25, n. 1, pp. 81-96.
- Lindberg, K., T.D. Andersson, and B.G.C. Dellaert. 2001. Tourism Development: Assessing Social Gains and Losses. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 28, n. 4, pp. 1010-1030.
- Lindberg, K., A. Molstad, D. Hawkins, and W. Jamieson. 2001. International Development Assistance in Tourism (Research Note). *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 28, n. 2, pp. 508-511.
- Lindberg, K. and B. Aylward. 1999. Price Responsiveness in the Developing Country Nature Tourism Context: Review and Costa Rican Case Study. *Journal of Leisure Research*, vol. 31, n. 3, pp. 281-299.
- Lindberg, K., B.G.C. Dellaert, and C.R. Rassing. 1999. Resident Tradeoffs: A Choice Modeling Approach. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 26, n. 3, pp. 554-569.

Publications (cont'd)

Journal publications (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. and S.F. McCool. 1998. A Critique of Environmental Carrying Capacity as a Means of Managing the Effects of Tourism Development (Comment). *Environmental Conservation*, vol. 25, n. 4, pp. 291-292.
- Lindberg, K., R.L. Johnson, and R. Berrens. 1997. Contingent Valuation Of Rural Tourism Development, With Tests Of Scope and Mode Stability. *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, vol. 22, n. 1, pp. 44-60.
- Lindberg, K., S. McCool, and G. Stankey. 1997. Rethinking Carrying Capacity (Research Note). *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 24, n. 2, pp. 461-465. Also reprinted as a chapter in C. Tisdell, ed. 2000. *The Economics of Tourism*, Vol.II, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK.
- Lindberg, K. and R.L. Johnson. 1997. Modeling Resident Attitudes Toward Tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 24, n. 2, pp. 402-424.
- Lindberg, K. and B. McKercher. 1997. Ecotourism: A Critical Overview. *Pacific Tourism Review*, vol. 1, n. 1, pp. 65-79.
- Lindberg, K. and R.L. Johnson. 1997. The Economic Values of Tourism's Social Impacts. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 24, n. 1, pp. 90-116.
- Lindberg, K., J. Enriquez, and K. Sproule. 1996. Ecotourism Questioned: Case Studies from Belize. *Annals of Tourism Research*, vol. 23, n. 3, pp. 543-562.
- Lindberg, K. and R.L. Johnson. 1994. Estimating Demand for Ecotourism Sites in Developing Countries: The Travel Cost and Contingent Valuation Methods. *Trends*, vol. 31, n. 2.

Books and book chapters

- Loomis, J. and Lindberg, K. 2006 (Forthcoming). Pricing Principles for Natural and Cultural Attractions in Tourism. In *The International Handbook on the Economics of Tourism*, L. Dwyer and P. Forsyth, eds. Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK.
- Lindberg, K. 2005 (Forthcoming). Management Information Tools for Setting Visitor Fees. In *Tourism and Protected Areas: Benefits Beyond Boundaries*, R. Bushell and P. Eagles, eds. CABI, London.
- Vorkinn, M. and Lindberg, K. 2004. Forvaltningsplanlegging for naturbasert reiseliv og rekreasjon (Management Planning for Nature Recreation/Tourism). In *Turisme. Miljø og utvikling (Tourism: Environment and Development)*, A. Viken, ed. Gyldendal, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. The Internal Market for Nature Tourism in South Africa: A Household Survey. In *Nature Tourism, Conservation and Development in KwaZulu Natal, South Africa*, E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. The Market Behavior of Nature Tourists in South Africa: A Visitor Survey in KwaZulu-Natal and Kruger National Park. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K. and B.G.C. Dellaert. 2003. Preferences for Developing-Country Nature Tourism in Overseas Markets: A Case Study of the Netherlands. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).

Publications (cont'd)

Books and book chapters (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K., A. Stavrou, E. Wilson, and S. Ramlagan. 2003. Are There Latent Markets for Nature Tourism in South Africa? An Evaluation of Non-Whites' Participation and Preferences. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K. 2003. Introduction to Part 2: Demand Analyses. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K., B. James, and P. Goodman. 2003. Tourism's Contribution to Conservation in Zululand: An Ecological Survey of Private Reserves and Public Protected Areas. In E. Lutz and B. Aylward, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K., C. Tisdell, and D. Xue. 2002. Ecotourism in China's Nature Reserves. In *Tourism in China, 2nd ed.*, A. Lew, ed. Haworth Press, Binghamton, NY.
- Lindberg, K. 2001. Economic Impacts. In *The Encyclopedia of Ecotourism*, D. Weaver, ed. CAB International, London, pp. 363-377.
- Lindberg, K., M. Epler Wood, and D. Engeldrum, eds. 1998. *Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners & Managers, Volume 2*. Ecotourism Society, N. Bennington, VT. Also translated into Indonesian, Hindi, and Vietnamese.
- Lindberg, K. 1998. Economic Aspects of Ecotourism. In Lindberg, K., M. Epler Wood, and D. Engeldrum, eds. (above).
- Lindberg, K., C. Goulding, Z. Huang, J. Mo, P. Wei, and G. Kong. 1997. Ecotourism in China: Selected Issues and Challenges. In *Pacific Rim Tourism*, M. Oppermann, ed. CAB Int'l, London.
- Radtke, H.D., S.W. Davis, R.L. Johnson, and K. Lindberg. 1996. Economic and Demographic Transitions in Oregon Coastal Communities. In *The Rain Forests of Home: Profile of a North American Bioregion*. Island Press, Washington, DC, pp. 329-348.
- Lindberg, K. and D. Hawkins, eds. 1993. *Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners & Managers*. Ecotourism Society, N. Bennington, VT. Also translated into Portuguese, Korean, Indonesian, Hindi, and Vietnamese.
- Lindberg, K. and R. Huber. 1993. Economic Issues in Ecotourism Management. In Lindberg and Hawkins, eds. (above).

Conference proceedings

- Lindberg, K. 2003. National park tourism: Current research and recent trends in North America, Australia and South Africa. In *Rekreation, friluftsliv och turism i naturskyddade områden: Kunskapsbehov för planering, förvaltning och utveckling (Outdoor recreation and tourism in protected areas: Information needs for planning, management, and development)*. Naturvårdsverket (Environmental Protection Agency), ETOUR, and Fjällmistra, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. and N. Lipscombe. 1996. An Introduction to Ecotourism. In *Training Course on Management of Ecotourism in Natural Protected Areas*. Chinese National Committee for Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme, Beijing, P.R. China. Also appeared in Chinese translation.

Publications (cont'd)

Conference proceedings (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K., S. McCool and G. Stankey. 1996. Rethinking Carrying Capacity. In *Training Course on Management of Ecotourism in Natural Protected Areas*. Chinese MAB Programme, Beijing, P.R. China. Also appeared in Chinese translation.
- Lindberg, K. 1996. Does Ecotourism Achieve Its Conservation and Development Objectives? In *Taking the Next Steps: Conference Proceedings 1995*. Ecotourism Association of Australia, Red Hill, Qld.
- Lindberg, K. 1992. International Issues in Ecotourism Management, with Applications to Kenya. In C.G. Gakahu and B.E. Goode, eds. *Ecotourism and Sustainable Development in Kenya*. Wildlife Conservation International, Nairobi.
- Lindberg, K. 1992. Mixing Environment, Economics, and Tourism. In *Proceedings of the 1991 World Congress of Adventure Travel and Ecotourism*. Adventure Travel Society, Englewood, CO.

Monographs, reports, and other publications

- Alpízar, F., A. Báez, K. Lindberg, and S. Charpentier. 2005. Turismo Sostenible En Áreas Silvestres Protegidas. The Nature Conservancy, San José, Costa Rica.
- Lindberg, K. and J.M. Denstadli. 2004. *The Impact of National Park Visitation on Rural Economies and Government Revenue in Queensland: The examples of Girraween, Eungella, Daintree, and Carnarvon*. CRC Sustainable Tourism, Gold Coast, Australia.
- Lindberg, K. and P. Fredman. 2004. *Destination Attributes and Predicted Market Shares: A Choice Experiment of Snowmobilers and Cross-Country Skiers*. European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Working Paper 2004:2, Östersund, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. 2004. *Price Responsiveness and Other Visitor Survey Results Gladden Spit, Belize Survey Project*. Report to The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. *Price Responsiveness and Other Visitor Survey Results: Baja California Survey Project*. Report to The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia.
- Lindberg, K. and J. Majewski. 2003. *Economic Evaluation of the Ecotourism Components of the DANCEE Białowieża Forest Project, Poland*. Report to Rambøll A/S, Virum, Denmark.
- Lindberg, K. 2003. *The "Sale" Of Biodiversity To Nature Tourists*. Prepared for the OECD Working Group on the Economic Aspects of Biodiversity. Available at: http://www.oecd.org/findDocument/0,2350,en_2649_34309_1_119832_1_1_37465,00.html
- Lindberg, K., J.M. Denstadli, T. Vuorio, and P. Fredman. 2002. *Residents in Södra Jämtlandsfjällen: Attitudes toward windpower, national park designation, and tourism development*. European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Working Paper 2002:3, Östersund, Sweden.
- Haukeland, J.V. and K. Lindberg. 2001. *Bærekraftig reiselivsforvaltning i naturområder* (Sustainable tourism management in natural areas). Institute of Transport Economics (TØI) Report 550/2001, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K., J.M. Denstadli, P. Fredman, T. Heldt, and T. Vuorio. 2001. *Skiers and snowmobilers in Södra Jämtlandsfjällen: Are there recreation conflicts?* European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Working Paper 2001:12, Östersund, Sweden.

Publications (cont'd)

Monographs, reports, and other publications (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. and P. Fredman. 2001. *Forskning om konflikter mellan turskidåkare och snöskoteråkare i fjällen* (Research on conflicts between skiers and snowmobilers in the mountains). European Tourism Research Institute (ETOUR) Fakta Turism series #4, 2001.12, Östersund, Sweden.
- Lindberg, K. 2001. *Visitors to Belize's Marine Protected Areas: Characteristics, Evaluations, and Responsiveness to Entrance Fees*. Report for The International Ecotourism Society, Burlington, VT.
- The following three reports on user pays (visitor fees) were written for The International Ecotourism Society Belize Marine Protected Area Revenue Generation Project (2001) and are available at: <http://www.ecotourism.org/retiesselfr.html>:
 - *Overview*
 - *Country Review* (with E. Halpenny)
 - *Summary* (with E. Halpenny)
- Lindberg, K. 2001. "Protected area management in Norway – An outsider's view." Also published in Norwegian under the title "Forvaltning av vernområder i Norge–sett fra utlandet." Eastern Norway Research Institute Web journal *Utmark* 2001:3. Available at <http://www.ostforsk.no/utmark/>
- Lindberg, K. 2001. MPA Revenue Generation and the User Fee Option. *MPA [Marine Protected Areas] News*, vol. 2, no. 9, pp. 5-6.
- Lindberg, 2000. Results from the Survey of Lom Residents – "Turisme i Lom, Hva mener du?" Institute of Transport Economics (TØI) working paper TR0962/2000.
- Lindberg, K., A. Molstad, D. Hawkins, and W. Jamieson. 1999. *Sustainable Tourism and Cultural Heritage: A Review of Development Assistance and its Potential to Promote Sustainability*. Nordic World Heritage Office, Oslo. Also available on the World Bank web site.
- Lindberg, K. 1999. *Methods Issues in Road and Airport Surveys: Variation and Coverage*. Report for the EU TEST project undertaken at the Institute of Transport Economics, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 1999. *Border Surveys: State of the Art*. Report for the EU TEST project undertaken at the Institute of Transport Economics, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 1999. "Tourism as a Development Path in the South." In *Tourism in a North/South Perspective*, Information Bulletin No. 1, North/South Coalition, Oslo.
- Lindberg, K. 1998. *Environmental Damage Functions in Nature Tourism*. Report to the World Bank Environment Department.
- Lindberg, K. 1998. *Demand and Supply Functions in Nature Tourism*. Report to the World Bank Environment Department.
- Lindberg, K., B. Furze, M. Staff, and R. Black. 1998. *Ecotourism in the Asia-Pacific Region: Issues and Outlook*. Ecotourism Society, N. Bennington, VT.
- Lindberg, K., B. Furze, M. Staff, and R. Black. 1997. *Ecotourism and Other Forest Services in the Asia-Pacific Region: Outlook to 2010*. Report to the UN Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO).

Publications (cont'd)

Monographs, reports, and other publications (cont'd)

- Lindberg, K. 1997. *Community Survey for Eurobodalla National Park*. Johnstone Centre of Parks, Recreation and Heritage Report No. 87.
- Lindberg, K., R. Bourner, and B. McKercher. 1997. *Tourism in the Macquarie Marshes, NSW: Desirability, Feasibility, and Management*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 82.
- Lindberg, K., C. Goulding, Z. Huang, J. Mo, P. Wei, and G. Kong. 1996. *Ecotourism at the Dinghushan Biosphere Reserve*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 81.
- Lindberg, K. and M. Lockwood. 1996. *Visitor Survey of Eurobodalla National Park*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 72.
- Lockwood, M. and K. Lindberg. 1996. *Nonmarket Economic Value of Recreation in Eurobodalla National Park*. Johnstone Centre Report No. 67.
- Lindberg, K. 1996. The Economic Impacts of Ecotourism. *Ecotourism Issues Series*. Ecotourism Information Centre, URL: <http://lorenz.mur.csu.edu.au/ecotour/Pages/mar1.htm>.
- Lindberg, K., R.L. Johnson, and B. Rettig. 1994. *Attitudes, Concerns and Priorities of Oregon Coast Residents Regarding Tourism and Economic Development*. Oregon Sea Grant, Corvallis, OR.
- Lindberg, K. and J. Enriquez. 1994. *An Analysis of Ecotourism's Economic Contribution to Conservation and Development in Belize* (2 vols.). World Wildlife Fund, Washington, DC.
- Lindberg, K. 1994. Quantifying Ecotourism: Are Reliable Statistics in Sight? *The Ecotourism Society Newsletter*, vol. 4, n. 2, pp. 1-2, 7.
- Lindberg, K. 1993. Where the Money Goes. In *The Buzzworm Magazine Guide to Ecotravel*, pp. 14-16.
- Lindberg, K. 1991. *Policies for Maximizing Nature Tourism's Ecological and Economic Benefits*. World Resources Institute, Washington, DC.